



CHINESE CROTON

General Details	
Reference	https://biophilia.lk/database/plant/chinese-croton
Scientific Name	<i>Excoecaria cochinchinensis</i>
Sinhala Name	
Tamil Name	
Other Common Names	Blindness tree, Buta buta, Jungle fire plant, Firestorm
Synonyms	
Plant Family	Euphorbiaceae
Plant Group	Angiosperms (Enclosed Seed)
Morphologies / Crown Architecture	Spreading Canopy Hedge Canopy
Native Regions	Southeast Asia China
Distributions	India, Sri Lanka, South China, Taiwan, South Japan, Southeast Asian countries, Papua New Guinea, Northern Australia, the Pacific Islands
Elevation	Above sea level up to 1,500 m

Average Height	0.30 m - 2.00 m
Maximum Height	15.00
Average Width	0.30 m - 1.00m
Maximum Width	2.00
Propagations	By Seeds By Cutting By Air Layering (Marcotting)
Indoor	Yes
Medicinal Use	Yes
Description	<p>Growth Rate: Fast Maintenance: Low</p> <p>Leaves: Nearly 3-woyled; stipules ovate, ca. 1 mm; petiole 3-13 mm, eglandular at apex; leaf blade narrowly elliptic or oblong, 6-14 × 2-4 cm, papery, glabrous, green adaxially, purple or dark red abaxially, or green or greenish abaxially when old, base attenuate, margin serrulate, apex long acuminate; midvein convex on both surfaces, lateral veins 8-12</p> <p>Flowers: Ruby Necklace with multiple purple pink stems and long narrow bean-shaped leaves. Cluster / Inflorescence Bloom Color: Green</p> <p>Fruit: Less than 1 cm broad Seed: Nearly globose, ca. 2.5 mm in diam. Fl. almost throughout year.</p> <p>Trunk (Bole): Woody stem</p> <p>Habitat: An understorey plant in forests and thickets</p> <p>Habit: Evergreen Shrub</p>
Foliage	
Leaf Shape	Elliptic Shape
Leaf Arrangement	Opposite leaf arrangement

Flowering	
Is Flowering ?	Yes
Fruiting	
Bears Fruits ?	Yes
Maintenance	
Soil Types	Clay Soil Silt Soil Well Drained Soil
Water	Medium/Moderate
Sunlight	Full Semi Shade Low
Humidity	High
Edibility	
Is Edible ?	N/A
Legal Status	
Flora Fauna Protection Ordinance 2009 Amendment, Sri Lanka	Not Evaluated